



CENTER FOR RESEARCH,
EDUCATION, QUALITY
AND SAFETY

Obstetrics Grand Rounds: Fetal Face Anomalies

References

AIUM Practice Parameter for the Performance of Detailed Second- and Third-Trimester Diagnostic Obstetric Ultrasound Examinations. J Ultrasound Med. 2019 Dec;38(12):3093-3100. doi: 10.1002/jum.15163. PMID: 31736130.

de Jong-Pleij EA, Ribbert LS, Manten GT, Tromp E, Bilardo CM. Maxilla-nasion-mandible angle: a new method to assess profile anomalies in pregnancy. Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol. 2011 May;37(5):562-9. doi: 10.1002/uog.7768. Epub 2011 Mar 30. PMID: 20922777.

Rotten D, Levailant JM, Martinez H, Ducou le Pointe H, Vicaud E. The fetal mandible: a 2D and 3D sonographic approach to the diagnosis of retrognathia and micrognathia. Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol. 2002 Feb;19(2):122-30. doi: 10.1046/j.0960-7692.2001.00622.x. PMID: 11876802.